# UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE TECHNICAL FACULTY IN BOR

# BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

# 8<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL SCIENCES



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8<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE on Technical Sciences

20-21 October, Bor Lake, Serbia

Editor: Uroš Stamenković

**Book of Abstracts,** 8<sup>th</sup> International Student Conference on Technical Sciences ISC 2023

**Editor: Doc. dr Uroš Stamenković** University of Belgrade - Technical Faculty in Bor

**Technical Editors: Milan Nedeljković, dipl. ing. Avram Kovačević, dipl. ing.** University of Belgrade - Technical Faculty in Bor

**Publisher:** University of Belgrade - Technical Faculty in Bor For the publisher: Dean, Prof. dr Dejan Tanikić Circulation: 50 copies Year of publication: 2023

Printed by "GRAFIKA GALEB DOO" NIŠ, 2023

## ISBN 978-86-6305-141-6

СІР - Каталогизација у публикацији Народна библиотека Србије, Београд

622(048) 669(048) 66(048) 66.017/.018(048)

INTERNATIONAL Student Conference on Technical Sciences (8; 2023; Borsko jezero)

Book of abstracts / 8th International Student Conference on Technical Sciences ISC 2023, 20-21 October, Bor Lake, Serbia ; [organized by University of Belgrade, Technical Faculty in Bor] ; editor Uroš Stamenković. - Bor : University of Belgrade, Technical Faculty, 2023 (Niš : Grafika Galeb). - VII, 51 str. ; 24 cm

Tiraž 50. - Bibliografija uz većinu apstrakata.

ISBN 978-86-6305-141-6

а) Рударство -- Апстракти b) Металургија -- Апстракти v) Хемијска технологија -- Апстракти g) Технички материјали -- Апстракти

COBISS.SR-ID 126594825



## 8<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL SCIENCES

October 20<sup>th</sup> - 21<sup>st</sup>, 2023, Bor lake in Bor (Serbia) www.tfbor.bg.ac.rs https://ioc.tfbor.bg.ac.rs/isc2023/

# 8<sup>th</sup> International Student Conference on Technical Science, ISC 2023.

Is organized by

# UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE, TECHNICAL FACULTY IN BOR

and co-organized by

University of Zenica, Faculty of engineering and natural sciences, Zenica, Bosnia and Herzegovina

University in Priština, Faculty of Technical Science, Kosovska Mitrovica, Serbia;

University of Montenegro, Faculty of Metallurgy and Technology, Podgorica, Montenegro;

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29.	Student: Avram Kovačević; Mentor: Uroš Stamenković (Serbia)	
	COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF TENSILE STRENGTH IN EN-AW 7075 ALUMINUM	42
	ALLOY: EMPIRICAL VS. THEORETICAL ASSESSMENT	
30.	Student: Miljan Pankalujić; Mentor: Ivana Marković (Serbia)	
	PROPERTIES OF SOME COINS IN CIRCULATION FROM SERBIA	43
31.	Student: Nemanja Marić; Mentor: Ivana Marković (Serbia)	
	STUDY OF ISOTHERMAL AGEING IN Cu-Al-Ni-Fe ALLOY	44
32.	Student: Olivera Dragutinović; Mentors: Đorđe Veljović, Vaso Manojlović (Serbia)	
	INVESTIGATION OF THE EFFECTS OF Ca/P RATIO AND DIFFERENT	45
	POLYMER-BASED COATINGS ON THE PROPERTIES OF MACROPOROUS	
	CALCIUM PHOSPHATE MATERIALS	
33.	Student: Ognjen Stanković; Mentors: Milovan Stanković, Mirjana Filipović, Vaso	
	<b>Manojlović</b> (Serbia)	
	THE FAVORABLE INFLUENCE OF Ni ON THE REDUCTION OF SEGREGATIONS	47
	DURING SOLIDIFICATION OF LEAD-TIN BRONZES CuSn10Pb10	
34.	Student: Aleksandar Nikolajević; Mentor: Ljubiša Balanović (Serbia)	
	CHARACTERIZATION OF COPPER ALLOYS MANUFACTURED IN SEVOJNO	<b>48</b>
	COPPER MILL	
35.	Student: <b>Nemanja Prvulović;</b> Mentor: <b>Ana Radojević</b> (Serbia)	
	RECYCLING OF END-OF-LIFE VEHICLES	49
36.	Student: Dalibor Jovanović; Mentor: Milan Gorgievski (Serbia)	
	REMOVAL OF COPPER IONS FROM AQUEOUS SOLUTIONS USING HAZELNUT	50
	SHELLS AS AN ADSORBENT	



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# PROPERTIES OF SOME COINS IN CIRCULATION FROM SERBIA

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#### Abstract

Own currency of a country is one of the symbol of its power and the sovereignty [1]. The production of coins has a deep tradition on the territory of today Serbia [2]. The oldest found coins were from the 6<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup> centuries BC. King Radoslav (1227–1234) is considered as the first Serbian ruler who minted his own money. In 1875, dinar as national monetary unit was established [3,4]. Today's coins from 1 dinar are in circulation from 2003 by the National Bank of Serbia. During those 20 years, the material for coins was changed for 3 times. 1 dinar from 2003 and 2004 was made from Cu-18Zn-12Ni alloy. 1 dinar from 2005 to 2009 was made from Cu-24.5Zn-0.5Ni alloy. 1 dinar from 2009 to 2021 was made from low carbon steel coated with a layer of copper and a layer of brass [5]. In this paper, the microstructure (using scanning electron microscopy (SEM) by energy dispersive spectroscopy (EDS)) and mechanical properties (hardness and tensile strength) of the 1 dinar coins from 2004, 2006 and 2021 (with different chemical composition) were studied. 1 dinar from 2004 shows the microstructure of a solid solution with polygonal grains with twins similar to the microstructure of 1 dinar from 2006. Investigated microstructure of 1 dinar from 2021 consists of elongated coarse grains of  $\alpha$  ferrite, perlite was not found. Steel was coated with copper layer, over which a brass layer was applied. The best mechanical properties show 1 dinar from 2006 (hardness of 130 HV and tensile strength of 720 MPa).

Keywords: Coin, Dinar, Chemical composition

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20-21 October, Bor Lake, Serbia

## ISBN 978-86-6305-141-6